

KEY

UNIT 4

1. Write the opposites (antonyms) of these words.

a)	possible	IMPOSSIBLE
b)	certain	UNCERTAIN
c)	objective	SUBJECTIVE
d)	lawful	UNLAWFUL
e)	legal	ILLEGAL
f)	enforceable	UNENFORCEABLE
g)	formal	INFORMAL
h)	oral	WRITTEN
i)	valid	INVALID
j)	required	OPTIONAL

2. Complete the sentences with words or expressions from the unit.

- a) CERTAINTY OF TERMS is a legal rule that all contracting parties must know all the performance requirements and stipulations for the execution of a contract before the contract is signed.
- b) If the parties propose different conditions, they lack CONSENSUS AD IDEM, thus the contract cannot be concluded.
- c) If the OBJECT / SUBJECT MATTER of the contract was unlawful in the jurisdiction of a foreign state, the contract would be illegal in Hungary.
- d) Mistake, misrepresentation, duress, and undue influence are the most common types of VITIATING FACTORS.
- e) In order to avoid fraud and other hidden transactions, legislative bodies started to enact laws which prescribed FORMAL REQUIREMENTS of certain contracts.
- f) You cannot contract people to locate and return an item or person that does not exist. There is no POSSIBILITY OF PERFORMANCE in these situations.